

# **1. An Ultrasound System for Measuring Cardiac Output**

## **2. System Overview**

2.1. Physiology

2.2. Acoustics

2.3. Timing

2.4. Transducer

2.5. Transceiver

2.6. Signal processing

2.7. Data Display



### **3. Transducer**

#### 3.1. Transducer Overview

#### 3.2. Frequency Response

3.2.1. Individual Transducer Element Physical Data

3.2.2. Vector Impedance - Individual Transducer Elements

3.2.3. Vector Impedance - Transducer Element Constellation

3.2.4. Vector Impedance - Element Constellation plus Transformer

3.2.5. Transducer Assembly Isolation Transformer Measured Data

3.2.6. Transducer Assembly Coaxial Cable Measured Data

3.2.7. Vector Impedance - Full Assembly

3.2.8. Input Network Transformer Measured Data

3.2.9. Vector Impedance - Full Assembly Plus Input Network Transformer

3.2.10. Transducer Swept Frequency Pulsed Echo Measurements

3.2.11. Preliminary Single Element Plus Faceplate, Transformer & Cable Computer Model

#### 3.3. Ultrasound Beam Geometry - Single Element

#### 3.4. Ultrasound Beam Geometry - Annular Constellation of Elements

3.4.1.1. Beam Geometry - Computer Model - Set up

3.4.1.2. Beam Geometry - Computer Model - Sanity Check

3.4.1.3. Beam Geometry - Computer Model - On Axis Results

3.4.1.4. Beam Geometry - Computer Model - Off Axis Results

3.4.1.5. Beam Geometry - Scanning Tank Measured Data

#### 3.5. Conclusions and Recommendations

## **4. Transceiver**

- 4.1. Transceiver Overview
- 4.2. Input Network
- 4.3. Transmitter
- 4.4. Receiver
  - 4.4.1. Preamplifier
  - 4.4.2. Variable Gain Amplifier
  - 4.4.3. Automatic Gain Control Loop
  - 4.4.4. Signal Demodulator
  - 4.4.5. Post Amplifier
- 4.5. Circuit Design Issues
- 4.6. PCB Layout Issues
- 4.7. Shielding Issues

## **5. System Timing**

- 5.1. System Timing Overview
  - 5.2. Frequency of Operation
  - 5.3. Provision for balanced signal demodulation
  - 5.4. Separation of CPU and Ultrasound Board Timing Generation
  - 5.5. Mach Chip Internal Program Information
- 4.6 Conclusions and Recommendations